| Registers |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| AX |  |
| Accumulator; used to store some calculation results |  |
| BX |  |
| Base; index register for MOVE |  |
| CX |  |
| Counter; count for string operations \& shifts |  |
| DX |  |
| Datas; port address for IN and OUT |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { SP } \\ & \text { \| Points to top of stack } \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  |
| BP |  |
| Points to base of stack frame |  |
| SI |  |
| Points to a source in stream operations |  |
| DI |  |
| Points to a destination in stream operations |  |
| CS |  |
| Points to base of segment containing code |  |
| DS |  |
| Points to base of segment containing datas |  |
| SS |  |
| Points to base of segment containing the stack |  |
| ES |  |
| \| Points to base of an additionnal segment |  |
| IP Points to the next instruction to be run |  |
|  |  |
| Loops |  |
| LOOP | Decrements $C X$ and jumps to label if $C X<>0$ |
| LOOPE | Decrements CX and jumps to label if |
| LOOPZ | $C X<>0$ and $\mathrm{ZF}=1$ |
| LOOPNE | Decrements CX and jumps to label if |
| LOOPNZ | $\mathrm{CX}<>0$ and $\mathrm{ZF}=0$ |
| JCXZ | Jumps to label if CX $=0$ |
| Remember: Loops uses CX and ZF registers |  |

## Cheatographer

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| Instructions |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Instruc <br> tion | Usage | Example |
| MOV | Assigns value to register | MOV AX, <br> 15h |
| ADD | Adds value to register | ADD AX, BX |
| SUB | Substracts value to register | SUB AX, 1 |
| AND | Executes binary AND operation | AND AL, <br> 1101111b |
| OR | Executes binary OR operation | OR AL, BX |
| NOT | Executes binary NOT operation | NOT AL |
| XOR | Executes binary XOR operation | XOR AL, 01010101b |
|  | Shifts to the left or to the right. When arithmetic, the sign bit doesn't shift. Explused bit is stocked in CF | SHL AL, 1 / <br> SAL AL, 2 |
| ROL/RC L/R OR/RCR | Rotates to the left or to the right, using or not CF | ROL AL, 1 / RCR AL, 2 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { INC / } \\ & \text { DEC } \end{aligned}$ | Increments or decrements a value | INC AX / <br> DEC BX |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { ADC / } \\ & \text { SBB } \end{aligned}$ | Does an addition or substr action of >16bits numbers, by storing restraint in CF | ADC AX, CX |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { STC / } \\ & \text { CLS / } \\ & \text { CMC } \end{aligned}$ | Sets CF to 1, 0 or inverts it | STC |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { STD / } \\ & \text { CLD } \end{aligned}$ | Sets DF to 1 or 0 | STD |
| STI/ CLI | Sets IF to 1 or 0 | CLI |
| MUL / <br> IMUL/ <br> DIV / <br> IDIV | Multiplies or divides two numbers and stores it to $A X$ (+DX for most significant bit) | MOV AL, <br> 0001Ah <br> MUL <br> 00002h |
| JMP | Jumps to a label | JMP calc |
| CMP | Performs a comparison | CMP AL, <br> 01234b |
| PUSH / <br> PUSHA <br> / PUSHF | Pushes a data to SS:[SP]/ all registers / FLAGS | PUSH 10h |
|  | Restores fatas form SS:[SP] / all registers (except SP) / FLAGS | POP AX |

## Cheat Sheet

This cheat sheet was published on 13th February, 2013 and was last updated on 13th February, 2013.

| Conditional jumps |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Instruc <br> tion | Description |  | Condition |
| JA | Jump if Above |  | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{CF}=0 \text { and } \mathrm{ZF}= \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ |
| JAE | Jump if Above or Equal |  | $C F=0$ |
| JB | Jump if Below |  | $C F=1$ |
| JBE | Jump if Below or Equal |  | $C F=1$ or $\mathrm{ZF}=1$ |
| JC | Jump if Carry |  | $C F=1$ |
| JE | Jump if Equal |  | ZF = 1 |
| JG | Jump if Greater |  | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{ZF}=0 \text { and } \mathrm{SF}= \\ & \mathrm{OF} \end{aligned}$ |
| JGE | Jump if Greater of Equal |  | $\mathrm{SF}=\mathrm{OF}$ |
| JL | Jump if Less |  | SF $<>$ OF |
| JLE | Jump if Less or Equal |  | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{ZF}=1 \text { or } \mathrm{SF} \text { <> } \\ & \mathrm{OF} \end{aligned}$ |
| JO | Jump if Overflow |  | $\mathrm{OF}=1$ |
| JP | Jump if Parity |  | $\mathrm{PF}=1$ |
| JPE | Jump if Parity Even |  | $\mathrm{PF}=1$ |
| JS | Jump if Sign |  | SF $=1$ |
| JZ | Jump if Zero |  | ZF = 1 |
| Colors |  |  |  |
| Decimal | Hexa | Binary | Color |
| 0 | 00h | 0000b | Black |
| 1 | 01h | 0001b | Blue |
| 2 | 02h | 0010b | Green |
| 3 | 03h | 0011b | Colbalt blue |
| 4 | 04h | 0100b | Red |
| 5 | 05h | 0101b | Violet |
| 6 | 06h | 0110b | Brown |
| 7 | 07h | 0111b | Light grey |
| 8 | 08h | 1000b | Dark grey |
| 9 | 09h | 1001b | Light blue |
| 10 | 0Ah | 1010b | Light green |
| 11 | OBh | 1011b | Light cobalt |
| 12 | 0Ch | 1100b | Light red |
| 13 | 0Dh | 1101b | Light violet |
| 14 | OEh | 1110b | Yellow |
| 15 | OFh | 1111b | White |

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