

Mercurial (Hg) Cheat Sheet

by CodeShane (codeshane) via cheatography.com/1611/cs/523/

Hg - Work Directory

A local **Work** folder containing one Revision and any uncommited changes you've made.

Hg - Undos and Fixes

hg rollback can undo commit, import, pull, local push, and unbundle. Only use in private repos.

hg update --clean can cancel an uncommitted merge while losing changes.

Hg - Create an Archive

hg archive -rREV filename.zip

hg archive -rREV filename.tar.gz

Hg - Work Files and Tracking	
hg add file	Begin tracking changes
hg addremove	Track new, forget missing
hg forget file	Stop tracking file
hg remove file	Stop tracking & del
hg copy file target	Copy file
hg move file target	Move file

These changes to Work must also be Committed to avoid data loss.

Hg - Work Directory Updates

hg update -rREV	Update Work to specified Revision
hg revert	Undo all uncommitted changes

Hg - Work Status

hg diff	Lists tracked file changes
hg diff file	List changes to a file
hg status	Lists status of files
Added, Clean, Deleted,	

Hg - Local Repository

A complete **Local** repository of changesets that is saved in *Work/.hg/* (don't edit!)

Hg - Local Repo History	
hg log file/dir	History of changesets
hg annotate file	Who changed what, when
hg paths	Lists known remote Repos
hg heads	List heads

hg diff -rREV -rREV

Shows differences between REVs

Hg - Create a Local Repo

hg init Work	Creates ./.hg/ subfolder & Repo
hg add	Begin tracking all files
hg commit -m 'Initial	Save files and Commit
commit'	message to Repo

Ha - Clone Remote Repo

hg clone Remote Work

Hg - Update from Remote Repo

hg incoming Remote	List changesets available
hg pull	Pull all new changesets into Local
hg pull -r Remote	Pull specified changesets into Local
-u	Also Update Working Directory

Hg - Union Merge

hg pull --force unrelated_project

hg merge

hg commit

Powerful simplicity! Use wisely.

Hg - Resources

http://mercurial.selenic.com

http://hginit.com

http://hgbook.red-bean.com

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Cheat Sheet

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Hg - Remote Repository

A **Remote** repository reached via url path, often a main team repo from which Local is cloned.

Hg - Remote Update and Publish	
hg push Remote	Push changesets to Remote
hg share	Sync history with parent and siblings

Hg - Terminology	
Repository	Repo. Collection of Revisions.
Revision	Rev. Commited changeset, by REV number.
Changeset	Set of Work changes saved as Diffs.
Diff	Changes between files.
Tag	Name for a specific Rev.
Parent	Immediate ancestor of Rev or Work.
Branch	Child of Rev.
Merge	Rev with two parents.
Head	Latest Rev in Branch.
Tip	Latest Rev in ANY Branch.
Patch	All Diffs between two Revs.
Bundle	Patch with permissions and rename support.

Hg - Help	
hg	Basic command list.
hg help	Full command list.
hg help command	Detailed help reference.

Hg - Command Line

hg command -option... argument...

required non-literal reference

Hg - Common	Options
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-rREV	Specify a Rev number (default parent.)
-у	Don't prompt; pick each first option.
-q	Quiet (supress output.)
-v	Verbose (additional detail)
-f	Force (override reasonable warnings.)

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